



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШАХРОКНИ

Имя: АЛЕКСАНДРА

Отчество: ФАРШАДОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

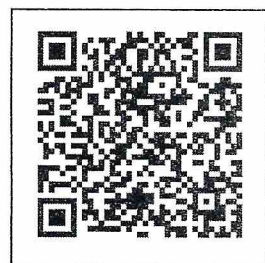
Регион: КРАСНОДАРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

3

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Шахрокни



Вариант 2.

Task 1.

Answer: attention, deliberate, apartment, morale, record.

Task 2.

a) • All of a sudden I noticed a young ~~the~~ lady trying to climb up the hill with bags. She was all alone, and the bags looked extremely heavy.

• I felt so sympathetic towards her. She looked very delicate and fragile, so I decided it was my duty to help her right away.

• I ran up to her and insisted on helping her carry the cumbersome bags. She gladly agreed and we continued walking while also chatting on the way.

b) on the way to the top of the hill I got to know this pretty young lady, and she turned out to be very intelligent. Overall, the stroll was quite pleasant, and I felt ^{satisfied} ~~good~~ after doing a good deed. Moreover, her ^{stunning} ~~beautiful~~ smile made my day.

Task 3.

1. False. It ~~was~~ ^{became popular} ~~appeared~~ in the 1980s, which ~~was~~ ^{was} over forty years ago. Furthermore, it could have appeared even before the 1980s.

2. True. Companies began to showcase their so-called "eco-friendly" practices and policies, often exaggerating or making false claims to attract customers, improve their image, and increase their profits.

3. Not given. ~~It is not stated whether the process of recycling waste is widely used in fashion business, although~~ It is ^{only} mentioned that most of the world's big companies ~~now~~ use recyclable packaging.

4. As for the "Conscious Collection", it is ^{solely} ~~only~~ marketed by one clothing company.

4. False. The term "fast fashion" refers to concentrating marketing on some specific collections of fashion industries and ^{has nothing to do with} ~~delivering~~.



5. ~~True~~ ~~True~~ ~~True~~ Not given. It is only said, that ^{it is important for} adults ~~should~~ to be aware of the greenwashing practice, there is no mentioning adults' current awareness.
6. True. Sustainable materials are manufactured materials or, in other words, artificial materials. Recycled materials are also artificial, and they are ~~manufactured~~ also sustainable.
7. False. It is stated, that most of the world's big companies do try to demonstrate that their activities are eco-friendly, but not necessarily all.
8. True. At least it is said that consumers can encourage companies and governments to be more honest in their approach, which means either being eco-friendly, or not greenwashing consumers.
9. False. ^{On the contrary,} Companies which showcase their eco-friendliness do increase their profits, ^{no matter how they do it: by greenwashing or being honest.} as is mentioned in the text.
10. Not given. It is not mentioned whether the collection was copied ~~or not~~. ^{the only thing we can only see the collection's intention being criticized.}

Task 4.

- 1) ~~Answer~~ 1. The rule: Conditional.
2. Example: If I pay for the parking, I will not be fined.
- 2) 1. The rule: Past Perfect Tense.
2. Example: She was upset because her friend had betrayed her trust.
- 3) 1. The rule: Present Continuous Tense.
2. Example: We are leaving in an hour, are you ready?

Task 5.

1. Eat my words.
2. a hot potato.
3. a black sheep.
4. gave me a hard time. / has given me a hard time.



Task 6.

1. c, Quote 3.
2. a, Quote 2.
3. b, Quote 1.

Task 7.

1. This means that the UK is governed by the Parliament and ~~the~~...
2. ...the monarch is Head of State.
3. ... the head of which is the Prime Minister.
4. The House of Lords is the upper chamber and the House of...
5. ... Commons is the lower chamber.
6. All legislation has to be approved by both of the Houses of Parliament.
7. General elections are held every six years.
8. The executive power is exercised by Prime Minister and his cabinet.
9. ... and is ^{appointed}~~appointed~~ by the people (elected).

